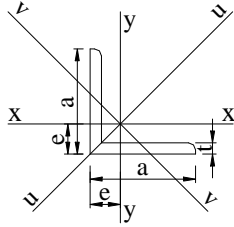


EQUAL ANGLES

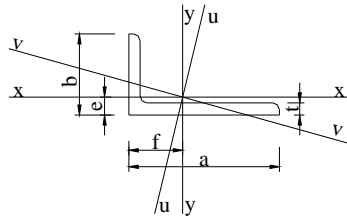


Radii of Gyration

$$i_x = 0.30 a \quad i_v = 0.20 a$$

| Size | | Area | Weight | C.G. | Moments of Inertia | | | Size | | Area | Weight | C.G. | Moments of Inertia | | |
|------|----|-----------------|--------|------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|----|-----------------|--------|------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| a | t | A | w | e | $I_x=I_y$ | I_u | I_v | a | t | A | w | e | $I_x=I_y$ | I_u | I_v |
| mm | mm | cm ² | kg/m | mm | cm ⁴ | cm ⁴ | cm ⁴ | mm | mm | cm ² | kg/m | mm | cm ⁴ | cm ⁴ | cm ⁴ |
| 45 | 5 | 4.30 | 3.38 | 12.5 | 7.83 | 12.4 | 3.25 | 100 | 10 | 19.2 | 15.1 | 28.2 | 177 | 280 | 73.3 |
| | 7 | 5.86 | 4.60 | 13.6 | 10.4 | 16.4 | 4.39 | | 12 | 22.7 | 17.8 | 29.0 | 207 | 328 | 86.2 |
| | | | | | | | | | 14 | 26.2 | 20.6 | 29.8 | 235 | 372 | 98.3 |
| 50 | 5 | 4.80 | 3.77 | 14.0 | 11.0 | 17.4 | 4.59 | 110 | 10 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 30.7 | 239 | 379 | 98.6 |
| | 7 | 6.56 | 5.15 | 14.9 | 14.6 | 23.1 | 6.02 | | 12 | 25.1 | 19.7 | 31.5 | 280 | 444 | 116 |
| | 9 | 8.24 | 6.47 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 28.1 | 7.67 | | 14 | 29.0 | 22.8 | 32.1 | 319 | 505 | 133 |
| 55 | 6 | 6.31 | 4.95 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 27.4 | 7.24 | 120 | 11 | 25.4 | 19.9 | 33.6 | 341 | 541 | 140 |
| | 8 | 8.23 | 6.46 | 16.4 | 22.1 | 34.8 | 9.35 | | 13 | 29.7 | 23.3 | 34.4 | 394 | 625 | 162 |
| | 10 | 10.1 | 7.93 | 17.2 | 26.3 | 41.4 | 11.3 | | 15 | 33.9 | 26.6 | 35.1 | 446 | 705 | 186 |
| 60 | 6 | 6.91 | 5.42 | 16.9 | 22.8 | 36.1 | 9.43 | 130 | 12 | 30.0 | 23.6 | 36.4 | 472 | 750 | 194 |
| | 8 | 9.03 | 7.09 | 17.7 | 29.1 | 48.1 | 12.1 | | 14 | 34.7 | 27.2 | 37.2 | 540 | 857 | 223 |
| | 10 | 11.1 | 8.71 | 18.5 | 34.9 | 55.1 | 14.6 | | 16 | 39.3 | 30.9 | 38.0 | 605 | 959 | 251 |
| 65 | 7 | 8.70 | 6.83 | 18.5 | 33.4 | 53.0 | 13.8 | 140 | 13 | 35.0 | 27.5 | 39.2 | 638 | 1010 | 262 |
| | 9 | 11.0 | 8.64 | 19.3 | 41.3 | 65.4 | 17.2 | | 15 | 40.0 | 31.4 | 40.0 | 723 | 1150 | 298 |
| | 11 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 20.0 | 48.8 | 76.8 | 20.7 | | 17 | 45.0 | 35.3 | 40.3 | 805 | 1280 | 334 |
| 70 | 7 | 9.40 | 7.38 | 19.7 | 42.4 | 67.1 | 17.6 | 150 | 14 | 40.3 | 31.6 | 42.1 | 845 | 1340 | 347 |
| | 9 | 11.9 | 9.34 | 20.5 | 52.6 | 83.1 | 22.0 | | 16 | 45.7 | 35.9 | 42.9 | 949 | 1510 | 391 |
| | 11 | 14.3 | 11.2 | 21.3 | 61.8 | 97.6 | 26.0 | | 18 | 51.0 | 40.0 | 43.6 | 1050 | 1670 | 438 |
| 75 | 8 | 11.5 | 9.03 | 21.3 | 58.9 | 93.3 | 24.4 | 160 | 15 | 46.1 | 36.2 | 44.9 | 1100 | 1750 | 453 |
| | 10 | 14.1 | 11.1 | 22.1 | 71.4 | 113 | 29.8 | | 17 | 51.8 | 40.7 | 45.7 | 1230 | 1950 | 506 |
| | 12 | 16.7 | 13.1 | 22.9 | 82.4 | 130 | 34.7 | | 19 | 57.5 | 45.1 | 46.5 | 1350 | 2140 | 558 |
| 80 | 8 | 12.3 | 9.66 | 22.6 | 72.3 | 115 | 29.6 | 180 | 16 | 55.4 | 43.5 | 50.2 | 1680 | 2690 | 679 |
| | 10 | 15.1 | 11.9 | 23.4 | 87.5 | 139 | 35.9 | | 18 | 61.9 | 48.6 | 51.0 | 1870 | 2970 | 757 |
| | 12 | 17.9 | 14.1 | 24.1 | 102 | 161 | 43.0 | | 20 | 68.4 | 53.7 | 51.8 | 2040 | 3260 | 830 |
| 90 | 9 | 15.5 | 12.2 | 25.4 | 116 | 184 | 47.8 | 200 | 16 | 61.8 | 48.5 | 55.2 | 2340 | 3740 | 943 |
| | 11 | 18.7 | 14.7 | 26.2 | 138 | 218 | 57.1 | | 18 | 69.1 | 54.2 | 56.0 | 2600 | 4150 | 1050 |
| | 13 | 21.8 | 17.1 | 27.0 | 158 | 250 | 65.9 | | 20 | 76.4 | 60.0 | 56.8 | 2850 | 4540 | 1160 |

UNEQUAL ANGLES



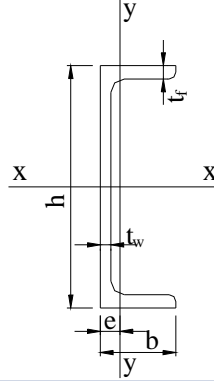
Radius of Gyration

$$i_y = 0.31 a$$

| Size | | | Area | Weight | C.G. | | Moments of Inertia | | | | Spacing | |
|--------------------|-----|----|-----------------|--------|------|------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|--|
| b | a | t | A | w | e | f | I _x | I _y | I _u | I _v | s* | |
| mm | mm | mm | cm ² | kg/m | mm | mm | cm ⁴ | cm ⁴ | cm ⁴ | cm ⁴ | mm | |
| Proportion of legs | | | | | | | a:b = 1.5:1 | | i _x = 0.28 b | | | |
| 30 | 45 | 5 | 3.53 | 2.77 | 7.8 | 15.2 | 2.47 | 6.99 | 8.02 | 1.44 | 7.20 | |
| 40 | 60 | 5 | 4.79 | 3.76 | 9.7 | 19.6 | 6.11 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 3.50 | 11.2 | |
| | | 7 | 6.55 | 5.14 | 10.5 | 20.4 | 8.07 | 23.0 | 26.3 | 4.73 | 9.20 | |
| 50 | 75 | 7 | 8.33 | 6.54 | 12.4 | 24.7 | 16.4 | 46.3 | 53.1 | 9.58 | 13.1 | |
| | | 9 | 10.5 | 8.24 | 13.2 | 25.6 | 20.1 | 57.2 | 65.4 | 11.9 | 11.2 | |
| 65 | 100 | 9 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 15.9 | 33.2 | 46.6 | 140 | 160 | 26.8 | 19.5 | |
| | | 11 | 17.1 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 34.0 | 55.3 | 167 | 189 | 32.9 | 17.7 | |
| 80 | 120 | 10 | 19.1 | 15.0 | 19.5 | 39.2 | 98.1 | 276 | 318 | 56.1 | 22.2 | |
| | | 12 | 22.7 | 17.8 | 20.3 | 40.0 | 114 | 323 | 371 | 66.1 | 20.2 | |
| 100 | 150 | 12 | 28.7 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 48.9 | 232 | 650 | 749 | 132 | 28.0 | |
| | | 14 | 33.2 | 26.1 | 25.0 | 49.7 | 264 | 744 | 865 | 152 | 26.2 | |
| Proportion of legs | | | | | | | a:b = 2:1 | | i _x = 0.26 b | | | |
| 30 | 60 | 5 | 4.29 | 3.37 | 6.8 | 21.5 | 2.60 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 1.69 | 21.4 | |
| 40 | 80 | 6 | 6.89 | 5.41 | 8.8 | 28.5 | 7.59 | 44.9 | 47.6 | 4.99 | 29.0 | |
| | | 8 | 9.01 | 7.07 | 9.5 | 29.4 | 9.68 | 57.6 | 60.9 | 6.41 | 27.2 | |
| 50 | 100 | 8 | 11.5 | 9.03 | 11.3 | 35.9 | 19.5 | 116 | 123 | 12.6 | 35.4 | |
| | | 10 | 14.1 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 36.7 | 23.4 | 141 | 149 | 15.5 | 33.8 | |
| 65 | 130 | 10 | 18.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 46.5 | 54.2 | 321 | 340 | 35.0 | 46.8 | |
| | | 12 | 22.1 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 47.4 | 63.0 | 376 | 397 | 41.2 | 44.6 | |
| 80 | 160 | 12 | 27.5 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 57.2 | 122 | 720 | 763 | 78.9 | 57.9 | |

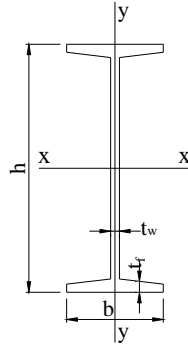
* s = spacing back to back between 2 angles, longer legs together, for which I is the same for both axes

CHANNEL (UPN or C)



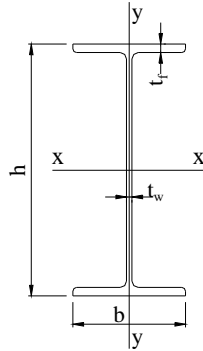
| UPN no. | Size | | | | Area A cm^2 | Weight w kg/m | C.G. e mm | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| | h mm | b mm | t_w mm | t_f mm | | | | I_x cm^4 | Z_x cm^3 | i_x cm | I_y cm^4 | Z_y cm^3 | i_y cm |
| 80 | 80 | 45 | 6 | 8 | 11.0 | 8.64 | 14.5 | 106 | 26.5 | 3.10 | 19.4 | 6.36 | 1.33 |
| 100 | 100 | 50 | 6 | 8.5 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 15.5 | 206 | 41.2 | 3.91 | 29.3 | 8.49 | 1.47 |
| 120 | 120 | 55 | 7 | 9 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 16.0 | 364 | 60.7 | 4.63 | 43.2 | 11.1 | 1.59 |
| 140 | 140 | 60 | 7 | 10 | 20.4 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 605 | 86.4 | 5.45 | 62.7 | 14.8 | 1.75 |
| 160 | 160 | 65 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 24.0 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 925 | 116 | 6.21 | 85.3 | 18.3 | 1.89 |
| 180 | 180 | 70 | 8 | 11 | 28.0 | 22.0 | 19.2 | 1350 | 150 | 6.94 | 114 | 22.4 | 2.02 |
| 200 | 200 | 75 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 32.2 | 25.3 | 20.1 | 1910 | 191 | 7.70 | 148 | 27.0 | 2.14 |
| 220 | 220 | 80 | 9 | 12.5 | 37.4 | 29.4 | 21.4 | 2690 | 245 | 8.48 | 197 | 33.6 | 2.30 |
| 240 | 240 | 85 | 9.5 | 13 | 42.3 | 33.2 | 22.3 | 3600 | 300 | 9.23 | 248 | 39.6 | 2.42 |
| 260 | 260 | 90 | 10 | 14 | 48.3 | 37.9 | 23.6 | 4820 | 371 | 10.0 | 317 | 47.7 | 2.56 |
| 280 | 280 | 95 | 10 | 15 | 53.3 | 41.8 | 25.3 | 6280 | 449 | 10.9 | 399 | 57.2 | 2.74 |
| 300 | 300 | 100 | 10 | 16 | 58.8 | 46.2 | 27.0 | 8030 | 535 | 11.7 | 495 | 67.8 | 2.90 |
| 320 | 320 | 100 | 14 | 17.5 | 75.8 | 59.5 | 26.0 | 10870 | 679 | 12.0 | 597 | 80.7 | 2.81 |
| 350 | 350 | 100 | 14 | 16 | 77.3 | 60.7 | 24.0 | 12840 | 734 | 12.9 | 570 | 75.0 | 2.72 |
| 380 | 381 | 102 | 13.3 | 16 | 79.7 | 62.6 | 23.5 | 15730 | 826 | 14.0 | 613 | 78.1 | 2.77 |
| 400 | 400 | 110 | 14 | 18 | 91.7 | 72.0 | 26.5 | 20350 | 1018 | 14.9 | 846 | 101 | 3.04 |

STANDARD I BEAM (SIB or IPN)



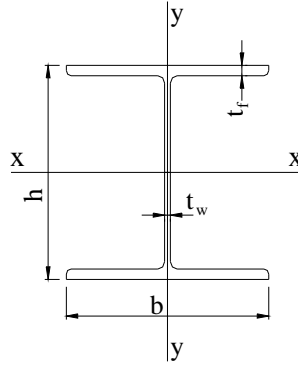
| SIB no. | Size | | | | Area A cm ² | Weight w kg/m | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | h mm | b mm | t _w mm | t _f mm | | | I _x cm ⁴ | Z _x cm ³ | i _x cm | I _y cm ⁴ | Z _y cm ³ | i _y cm |
| 80 | 80 | 42 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 7.57 | 5.94 | 77.8 | 19.5 | 3.21 | 6.29 | 3.00 | 0.91 |
| 100 | 100 | 50 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 10.6 | 8.32 | 171 | 34.2 | 4.02 | 12.2 | 4.88 | 1.07 |
| 120 | 120 | 58 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 14.2 | 11.1 | 328 | 54.7 | 4.81 | 21.5 | 7.41 | 1.23 |
| 140 | 140 | 66 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 18.2 | 14.3 | 573 | 81.9 | 5.61 | 35.2 | 10.7 | 1.39 |
| 160 | 160 | 74 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 22.8 | 17.9 | 935 | 117 | 6.40 | 54.7 | 14.8 | 1.55 |
| 180 | 180 | 82 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 27.9 | 21.9 | 1450 | 161 | 7.21 | 81.3 | 19.8 | 1.71 |
| 200 | 200 | 90 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 33.4 | 26.2 | 2140 | 214 | 8.00 | 117 | 26.0 | 1.87 |
| 220 | 220 | 98 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 39.5 | 31.0 | 3060 | 278 | 8.80 | 162 | 33.1 | 2.03 |
| 240 | 240 | 106 | 8.7 | 13.1 | 46.1 | 36.2 | 4250 | 354 | 9.60 | 221 | 41.7 | 2.19 |
| 260 | 260 | 113 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 53.3 | 41.8 | 5740 | 442 | 10.4 | 288 | 51.0 | 2.32 |
| 280 | 280 | 119 | 10.1 | 15.2 | 61.0 | 47.9 | 7590 | 542 | 11.2 | 364 | 61.2 | 2.44 |
| 300 | 300 | 125 | 10.8 | 16.2 | 69.0 | 54.2 | 9800 | 653 | 11.9 | 451 | 72.2 | 2.56 |
| 320 | 320 | 131 | 11.5 | 17.3 | 77.7 | 61.0 | 12510 | 782 | 12.7 | 555 | 84.7 | 2.67 |
| 340 | 340 | 137 | 12.2 | 18.3 | 86.7 | 68.1 | 15700 | 924 | 13.5 | 674 | 98.4 | 2.79 |
| 360 | 360 | 143 | 13.0 | 19.5 | 97.0 | 76.1 | 19610 | 1089 | 14.2 | 818 | 114 | 2.90 |
| 380 | 380 | 149 | 13.7 | 20.5 | 107 | 84.0 | 24010 | 1264 | 15.0 | 975 | 131 | 3.02 |
| 400 | 400 | 155 | 14.4 | 21.6 | 118 | 92.6 | 29210 | 1461 | 15.7 | 1160 | 150 | 3.14 |
| 450 | 450 | 170 | 16.2 | 24.3 | 147 | 115 | 45850 | 2038 | 17.7 | 1730 | 204 | 3.43 |
| 500 | 500 | 185 | 18.0 | 27.0 | 179 | 141 | 68740 | 2750 | 19.6 | 2480 | 268 | 3.72 |
| 550 | 550 | 200 | 19.0 | 30.0 | 212 | 166 | 99180 | 3607 | 21.6 | 3490 | 349 | 4.06 |

LIGHT WEIGHT I (IPE)



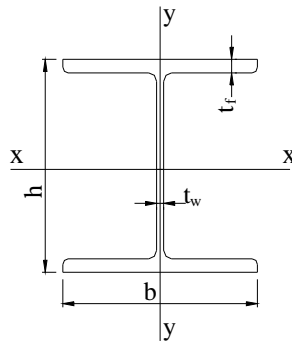
| IPE no. | Size | | | | Area cm ² | Weight kg/m | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | h mm | b mm | t _w mm | t _f mm | | | I _x cm ⁴ | Z _x cm ³ | i _x cm | I _y cm ⁴ | Z _y cm ³ | i _y cm |
| 80 | 80 | 46 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 7.64 | 6.00 | 80.1 | 20.0 | 3.24 | 8.49 | 3.7 | 1.05 |
| 100 | 100 | 55 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 8.09 | 171 | 34.2 | 4.07 | 15.9 | 5.78 | 1.24 |
| 120 | 120 | 64 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 318 | 53.0 | 4.91 | 27.7 | 8.66 | 1.45 |
| 140 | 140 | 73 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 541 | 77.3 | 5.74 | 44.9 | 12.3 | 1.65 |
| 160 | 160 | 82 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 20.1 | 15.8 | 869 | 109 | 6.58 | 68.3 | 16.7 | 1.84 |
| 180 | 180 | 91 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 23.9 | 18.8 | 1320 | 147 | 7.43 | 101 | 22.2 | 2.06 |
| 200 | 200 | 100 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 28.5 | 22.4 | 1940 | 194 | 8.25 | 142 | 28.4 | 2.23 |
| 220 | 220 | 110 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 33.4 | 26.2 | 2770 | 252 | 9.11 | 205 | 37.3 | 2.48 |
| 240 | 240 | 120 | 6.2 | 9.6 | 39.1 | 30.7 | 3890 | 324 | 10.0 | 284 | 47.3 | 2.70 |
| 270 | 270 | 135 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 45.9 | 36.0 | 5790 | 429 | 11.2 | 420 | 62.2 | 3.02 |
| 300 | 300 | 150 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 53.8 | 42.2 | 8360 | 557 | 12.5 | 604 | 80.5 | 3.35 |
| 330 | 330 | 160 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 62.6 | 49.1 | 11770 | 713 | 13.7 | 788 | 98.5 | 3.55 |
| 360 | 360 | 170 | 8.0 | 12.7 | 72.7 | 57.1 | 16270 | 904 | 15.0 | 1040 | 122 | 3.78 |
| 400 | 400 | 180 | 8.6 | 13.5 | 84.5 | 66.3 | 23130 | 1157 | 16.5 | 1320 | 147 | 3.95 |
| 450 | 450 | 190 | 9.4 | 14.6 | 98.8 | 77.6 | 33740 | 1500 | 18.5 | 1680 | 177 | 4.12 |
| 500 | 500 | 200 | 10.2 | 16.0 | 116 | 91.1 | 48200 | 1928 | 20.4 | 2140 | 214 | 4.30 |
| 550 | 550 | 210 | 11.1 | 17.2 | 134 | 105 | 67120 | 2441 | 22.4 | 2670 | 254 | 4.46 |
| 600 | 600 | 220 | 12.0 | 19.0 | 156 | 122 | 92080 | 3069 | 24.3 | 3390 | 308 | 4.66 |

WIDE FLANGE I light (HEA)



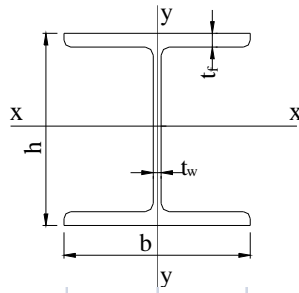
| HEA no. | Size | | | | Area A cm ² | Weight w kg/m | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | h mm | b mm | t _w mm | t _f mm | | | I _x cm ⁴ | Z _x cm ³ | i _x cm | I _y cm ⁴ | Z _y cm ³ | i _y cm |
| 100 | 96 | 100 | 5 | 8 | 21.2 | 16.6 | 349 | 72.7 | 4.06 | 134 | 26.8 | 2.51 |
| 120 | 114 | 120 | 5 | 8 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 606 | 106 | 4.89 | 231 | 38.5 | 3.02 |
| 140 | 133 | 140 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 31.4 | 24.6 | 1030 | 155 | 5.73 | 389 | 55.6 | 3.52 |
| 160 | 152 | 160 | 6 | 9 | 38.8 | 30.5 | 1670 | 220 | 6.56 | 616 | 77.0 | 3.98 |
| 180 | 171 | 180 | 6 | 9.5 | 45.3 | 35.6 | 2510 | 294 | 7.44 | 925 | 103 | 4.52 |
| 200 | 190 | 200 | 6.5 | 10 | 53.8 | 42.2 | 3690 | 388 | 8.28 | 1340 | 134 | 4.99 |
| 220 | 210 | 220 | 7 | 11 | 64.3 | 50.5 | 5410 | 515 | 9.17 | 1950 | 177 | 5.51 |
| 240 | 230 | 240 | 7.5 | 12 | 76.8 | 60.3 | 7760 | 675 | 10.1 | 2770 | 231 | 6.01 |
| 260 | 250 | 260 | 7.5 | 12.5 | 86.8 | 68.1 | 10450 | 836 | 11.0 | 3670 | 282 | 6.50 |
| 280 | 270 | 280 | 8 | 13 | 97.3 | 76.4 | 13670 | 1013 | 11.9 | 4760 | 340 | 6.99 |
| 300 | 290 | 300 | 8.5 | 14 | 113 | 88.7 | 18260 | 1259 | 12.7 | 6310 | 421 | 7.47 |
| 320 | 310 | 300 | 9 | 15.5 | 124 | 97.3 | 22930 | 1479 | 13.6 | 6990 | 466 | 7.51 |
| 340 | 330 | 300 | 9.5 | 16.5 | 133 | 104 | 27690 | 1678 | 14.4 | 7440 | 496 | 7.48 |
| 360 | 350 | 300 | 10 | 17.5 | 143 | 112 | 33090 | 1891 | 15.2 | 7890 | 526 | 7.43 |
| 400 | 390 | 300 | 11 | 19 | 159 | 125 | 45070 | 2311 | 16.8 | 8560 | 571 | 7.34 |
| 450 | 440 | 300 | 11.5 | 21 | 178 | 140 | 63720 | 2896 | 18.9 | 9470 | 631 | 7.29 |
| 500 | 490 | 300 | 12 | 23 | 198 | 155 | 86970 | 3550 | 21.0 | 10370 | 691 | 7.24 |
| 550 | 540 | 300 | 12.5 | 24 | 212 | 166 | 111900 | 4144 | 23.0 | 10820 | 721 | 7.14 |
| 600 | 590 | 300 | 13 | 25 | 226 | 177 | 141200 | 4786 | 25.0 | 11270 | 751 | 7.06 |
| 650 | 640 | 300 | 13.5 | 26 | 242 | 190 | 176200 | 5506 | 27.0 | 11720 | 781 | 6.96 |
| 700 | 690 | 300 | 14.5 | 27 | 260 | 204 | 215300 | 6241 | 28.8 | 12180 | 812 | 6.84 |
| 800 | 790 | 300 | 15 | 28 | 286 | 225 | 303400 | 7681 | 32.6 | 12640 | 843 | 6.65 |
| 900 | 890 | 300 | 16 | 30 | 321 | 252 | 422100 | 9485 | 36.3 | 13550 | 903 | 6.50 |
| 1000 | 990 | 300 | 16.5 | 31 | 347 | 272 | 553800 | 11188 | 39.9 | 14000 | 933 | 6.35 |

WIDE FLANGE I heavy (HEB)



| HEB no. | Size | | | | Area A cm ² | Weight w kg/m | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|------------|---------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | h mm | b mm | t _w mm | t _f mm | | | I _x cm ⁴ | Z _x cm ³ | i _x cm | I _y cm ⁴ | Z _y cm ³ | i _y cm |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 6 | 10 | 26.0 | 20.4 | 450 | 90.0 | 4.16 | 167 | 33.4 | 2.53 |
| 120 | 120 | 120 | 6.5 | 11 | 34.0 | 26.7 | 864 | 144 | 5.04 | 318 | 53.0 | 3.06 |
| 140 | 140 | 140 | 7 | 12 | 43.0 | 33.8 | 1510 | 216 | 5.93 | 550 | 78.6 | 3.58 |
| 160 | 160 | 160 | 8 | 13 | 54.3 | 42.6 | 2490 | 311 | 6.77 | 889 | 111 | 4.05 |
| 180 | 180 | 180 | 8.5 | 14 | 65.3 | 51.3 | 3830 | 426 | 7.66 | 1360 | 151 | 4.56 |
| 200 | 200 | 200 | 9 | 15 | 78.1 | 61.3 | 5700 | 570 | 8.54 | 2000 | 200 | 5.06 |
| 220 | 220 | 220 | 9.5 | 16 | 91.0 | 71.4 | 8090 | 735 | 9.43 | 2840 | 258 | 5.59 |
| 240 | 240 | 240 | 10 | 17 | 106 | 83.2 | 11260 | 938 | 10.3 | 3920 | 327 | 6.08 |
| 260 | 260 | 260 | 10 | 17.5 | 118 | 92.6 | 14920 | 1148 | 11.2 | 5130 | 395 | 6.59 |
| 280 | 280 | 280 | 10.5 | 18 | 131 | 103 | 19270 | 1376 | 12.1 | 6590 | 471 | 7.09 |
| 300 | 300 | 300 | 11 | 19 | 149 | 117 | 25170 | 1678 | 13.0 | 8560 | 571 | 7.58 |
| 320 | 320 | 300 | 11.5 | 20.5 | 161 | 126 | 30820 | 1926 | 13.8 | 9240 | 616 | 7.58 |
| 340 | 340 | 300 | 12 | 21.5 | 171 | 134 | 36660 | 2156 | 14.6 | 9690 | 646 | 7.53 |
| 360 | 360 | 300 | 12.5 | 22.5 | 181 | 142 | 43190 | 2399 | 15.4 | 10140 | 676 | 7.48 |
| 400 | 400 | 300 | 13.5 | 24 | 196 | 154 | 57680 | 2884 | 17.2 | 10820 | 721 | 7.43 |
| 450 | 450 | 300 | 14 | 26 | 218 | 171 | 79890 | 3551 | 19.1 | 11720 | 781 | 7.33 |
| 500 | 500 | 300 | 14.5 | 28 | 239 | 188 | 107200 | 4288 | 21.2 | 12620 | 841 | 7.27 |
| 550 | 550 | 300 | 15 | 29 | 254 | 199 | 136700 | 4971 | 23.2 | 13080 | 872 | 7.18 |
| 600 | 600 | 300 | 15.5 | 30 | 270 | 212 | 171000 | 5700 | 25.2 | 13530 | 902 | 7.08 |
| 650 | 650 | 300 | 16 | 31 | 286 | 225 | 210600 | 6480 | 27.1 | 13980 | 932 | 6.99 |
| 700 | 700 | 300 | 17 | 32 | 306 | 240 | 256900 | 7340 | 29.0 | 14400 | 960 | 6.86 |
| 800 | 800 | 300 | 17.5 | 33 | 334 | 262 | 359100 | 8978 | 32.8 | 14900 | 993 | 6.68 |
| 900 | 900 | 300 | 18.5 | 35 | 371 | 291 | 494100 | 10980 | 36.5 | 15820 | 1055 | 6.53 |
| 1000 | 1000 | 300 | 19 | 38 | 400 | 314 | 644700 | 12894 | 40.1 | 16280 | 1085 | 6.38 |

BROAD FLANGE I (BFI)

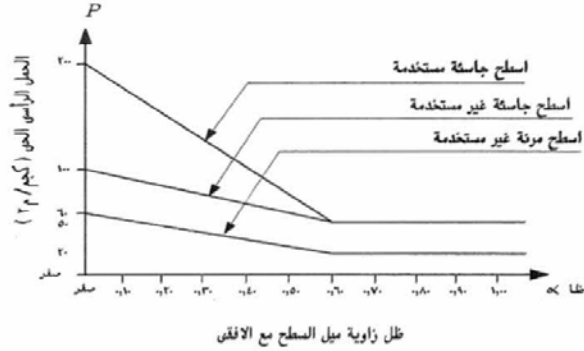


| BFI no. | Size | | | | Area | Weight | Axis X-X | | | Axis Y-Y | | |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | h mm | b mm | tw mm | tf mm | A cm ² | w kg/m | I _x cm ⁴ | Z _x cm ³ | i _x cm | I _y cm ⁴ | Z _y cm ³ | i _y cm |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 6.5 | 10 | 26.1 | 20.5 | 447 | 89.4 | 4.14 | 167 | 33.4 | 2.53 |
| 120 | 120 | 120 | 7 | 11 | 34.3 | 26.9 | 864 | 144 | 5.02 | 317 | 52.8 | 3.04 |
| 140 | 140 | 140 | 8 | 12 | 44.1 | 34.6 | 1520 | 217 | 5.87 | 550 | 78.6 | 3.53 |
| 160 | 160 | 160 | 9 | 14 | 58.4 | 45.8 | 2630 | 329 | 6.71 | 958 | 120 | 4.05 |
| 180 | 180 | 180 | 9 | 14 | 65.8 | 51.7 | 3830 | 426 | 7.63 | 1360 | 151 | 4.55 |
| 200 | 200 | 200 | 10 | 16 | 82.7 | 64.9 | 5950 | 595 | 8.48 | 2140 | 214 | 5.09 |
| 220 | 220 | 220 | 10 | 16 | 91.1 | 71.5 | 8050 | 732 | 9.40 | 2840 | 258 | 5.58 |
| 240 | 240 | 240 | 11 | 18 | 111 | 87.1 | 11690 | 974 | 10.3 | 4150 | 346 | 6.11 |
| 260 | 260 | 260 | 11 | 18 | 121 | 95.0 | 15050 | 1158 | 11.2 | 5280 | 406 | 6.61 |
| 280 | 280 | 280 | 12 | 20 | 144 | 113 | 20720 | 1480 | 12.0 | 7320 | 523 | 7.13 |
| 300 | 300 | 300 | 12 | 20 | 154 | 121 | 25760 | 1717 | 12.9 | 9010 | 601 | 7.65 |
| 320 | 320 | 300 | 13 | 22 | 171 | 134 | 32250 | 2016 | 13.7 | 9910 | 661 | 7.61 |
| 340 | 340 | 300 | 13 | 22 | 174 | 137 | 36940 | 2173 | 14.6 | 9910 | 661 | 7.55 |
| 360 | 360 | 300 | 14 | 24 | 192 | 151 | 45120 | 2507 | 15.3 | 10810 | 721 | 7.50 |
| 380 | 380 | 300 | 14 | 24 | 194 | 152 | 50950 | 2682 | 16.2 | 10810 | 721 | 7.46 |
| 400 | 400 | 300 | 14 | 26 | 209 | 164 | 60640 | 3032 | 17.0 | 11710 | 781 | 7.49 |
| 425 | 425 | 300 | 14 | 26 | 212 | 166 | 69480 | 3270 | 18.1 | 11710 | 781 | 7.43 |
| 450 | 450 | 300 | 15 | 28 | 232 | 182 | 84220 | 3743 | 19.1 | 12620 | 841 | 7.38 |
| 475 | 475 | 300 | 15 | 28 | 235 | 184 | 95120 | 4005 | 20.1 | 12620 | 841 | 7.33 |
| 500 | 500 | 300 | 16 | 30 | 255 | 200 | 113200 | 4528 | 21.1 | 13530 | 902 | 7.28 |
| 550 | 550 | 300 | 16 | 30 | 263 | 206 | 140300 | 5102 | 23.1 | 13530 | 902 | 7.17 |
| 600 | 600 | 300 | 17 | 32 | 289 | 227 | 180800 | 6027 | 25.0 | 14440 | 963 | 7.07 |
| 650 | 650 | 300 | 17 | 32 | 297 | 233 | 216800 | 6671 | 27.0 | 14440 | 963 | 6.97 |
| 700 | 700 | 300 | 18 | 34 | 324 | 254 | 270300 | 7723 | 28.9 | 15350 | 1023 | 6.88 |
| 750 | 750 | 300 | 18 | 34 | 333 | 261 | 316300 | 8435 | 30.8 | 15350 | 1023 | 6.79 |
| 800 | 800 | 300 | 18 | 34 | 342 | 268 | 366400 | 9160 | 32.7 | 15350 | 1023 | 6.70 |
| 850 | 850 | 300 | 19 | 36 | 372 | 292 | 443900 | 10445 | 34.5 | 16270 | 1085 | 6.61 |
| 900 | 900 | 300 | 19 | 36 | 381 | 299 | 506000 | 11244 | 36.4 | 16270 | 1085 | 6.53 |
| 950 | 950 | 300 | 19 | 36 | 391 | 307 | 573000 | 12063 | 38.3 | 16270 | 1085 | 6.45 |
| 1000 | 1000 | 300 | 19 | 36 | 400 | 314 | 644700 | 12894 | 40.1 | 16280 | 1085 | 6.38 |

LOADS

1. Live (Superimposed) Load

- For roofs, see opposite figure
- Roof purlins shall be checked for a single concentrated load of 100kg acting alone.



2. Wind Load

٣-٧ طريقة حساب أحمال الرياح

١-٣-٧ يتم حساب الضغط أو السحب الخارجى الناتج عن تأثير الرياح على أسطح المبنى كوحدة واحدة أو أجزائه من المعادلة التالية:

$$P_e = C_e k q \quad (7-1)$$

حيث :

- P_e ضغط الرياح الخارجى المؤثر استاتيكيًا على وحدة المساحة للأسطح الخارجية للمبنى (كن/م^٢)
- q ضغط الرياح الأساسى (كن/م^٢) ويعتمد على الموقع الجغرافى للمبنى وتؤخذ قيمته طبقاً لما هو وارد فى البند (٤-٧).
- k معامل التعرض و يتغير مع الارتفاع عن سطح الأرض وتؤخذ قيمته طبقاً لما هو وارد فى البند (٣-٥-٧).
- C_e معامل ضغط الرياح الخارجى على أسطح المبنى ويعتمد على الشكل الهندسى للمبنى وتؤخذ قيمته طبقاً لما هو وارد فى البند (٦-٧).

٢-٣-٧ يتم حساب الضغط أو السحب الداخلى للرياح على الأسطح الداخلية للمبنى من المعادلة التالية

$$P_i = C_i k q \quad (7-2)$$

٤-٧ ضغط الرياح الأساسى q

١-٤-٧ يتم حساب ضغط الرياح الأساسى فى هذا الكود q (كن/م^٢) من المعادلة التالية:

$$q = 0.5 \times 10^{-3} \rho V^2 C_1 C_s \quad (7-4)$$

حيث :

- V سرعة الرياح الأساسية (م/ث) المقابلة لعصبة رياح مدتها ٣ ثوان على ارتفاع ١٠م فوق سطح الأرض طبقاً لجدول (١-٧) و ذلك باحتمالية تجاوز للقوى التصميمية لا تتعدى ٢% فى خمسين سنة.
- p كثافة الهواء و تؤخذ ١,٢٥ كجم/م^٣.
- C₁ معامل طبوغرافية الأرض وتعتمد قيمته على طبوغرافية سطح الأرض المحيطة بالمبنى وتوجيهاته ، جدول رقم (٢-٧).
- C_s معامل المنشأ وتحسب قيمته طبقاً لما هو وارد فى الملحق (١-٧) وهو المعامل الذى يأخذ فى الاعتبار تأثير أحمال الرياح عند الحدوث غير المتوالى لذروة ضغط الرياح على المبنى مع تأثير اهتزاز المبنى أثناء الاضطراب (turbulence).

٢-٤-٧ تؤخذ قيم V من جدول (١-٧) وذلك تبعاً لموقع المبنى. وللمناطق غير الواردة بالجدول تؤخذ قيمة سرعة الرياح الأساسية لأقرب موقع موجود بالجدول.

جدول (١-٧) سرعة الرياح الأساسية V

| الموقع | سرعة الرياح الأساسية (م/ث) |
|--|----------------------------|
| مرسى مطروح / الضبعة / الزعفرانة | ٤٢ |
| السلوم / رأس سدر / العين السخنة | ٣٩ |
| أسوان / أسيوط / الغردقة / أبو صوير / الأسكندرية / والمناطق الساحلية | ٣٦ |
| القاهرة / الداخلة / سيوه / الأقصر | ٣٣ |
| المنيا / الفيوم / طنطا / مديرية التحرير / دمنهور / المنصورة | ٣٠ |

Structural factor

معامل المنشأ C_s

أ-1 معامل المنشأ هو المعامل الذي يأخذ في الاعتبار تأثير أحمال الرياح عند الحدوث غير المتوالى لذروة ضغط الرياح على المبنى مع تأثير اهتزاز المبنى أثناء الاضطراب (turbulence).

أ-2 يؤخذ قيمة معامل المنشأ مساوية ١,٠٠ في الحالات الآتية:

- ١ - المباني والمنشآت التي يقل ارتفاعها عن ٦٠ متراً.
- ٢ - الأبراج الجمالونية (الشبكية).
- ٣ - المباني والمنشآت التي يقل ارتفاعها عن أربعة أضعاف أقل بعد في المسقط الأفقي لها.

جدول (٢-٧) قيم معامل طبوغرافية الارض (C_t)

| المعامل C_t | حالة سطح الأرض المحيطة بالمبنى |
|---------------|---|
| ١,٠ | الأرض المحيطة بالمبنى مستوية لا يتجاوز معدل ميلها ٥% و لمساحة نصف قطرها ١ كيلومتر على الأقل |
| ١,٢٠ | الأرض المحيطة بالمبنى غير مستوية بشكل عام: معدل ميل الأرض: ٥% - ١٠% |
| ١,٤٠ | ١٠% - ١٥% |
| ١,٦٠ | ١٥% - ٢٠% |
| ١,٨٠ | أكبر من ٢٠% |
| ١,٠٠ | سفوح الجبال و الهضاب و الاماكن المشابهه |
| ١,٨٠ | قمم الجبال و اعالي الجروف و عند اعالي النقاء السطوح المنحدرة |

٥-٧ معامل التعرض k

١-٥-٧ معامل التعرض هو المعامل الذي يحدد التغير في ضغط الرياح مع الارتفاع وهو معامل يتزايد تدريجياً مع زيادة الارتفاع عن سطح الأرض.

٢-٥-٧ تنقسم المناطق التي يتم حساب معامل التعرض k لها الى ثلاث مناطق طبقاً لطول وعورة الأرض (z_0) (ground roughness length)

- منطقة التعرض (أ): وتشمل المناطق المفتوحة (open exposure) والمكشوفة ذات العوائق القليلة.

- منطقة التعرض (ب): وتشمل المناطق ذات العوائق المتوسطة (suburban exposure) مثل القرى و ضواحي المدن الصغيرة.

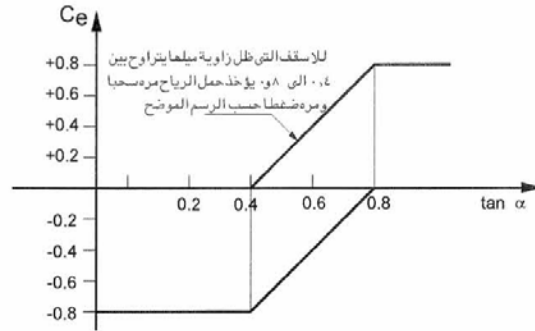
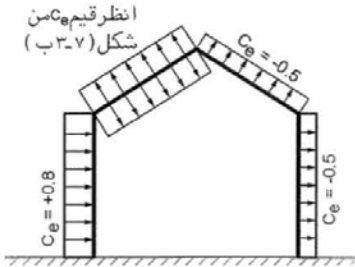
- منطقة التعرض (ج): وتشمل المناطق ذات العوائق الضخمة و العالية والمتقاربة (city center exposure) مثل مراكز المدن الكبيرة.

٣-٥-٧ يتم حساب معامل التعرض k من الجدول (٣-٧).

جدول (٣-٧) قيمة معامل التعرض k

| منطقة التعرض | أ | ب | ج |
|---------------------------|------------------|------|------|
| طول وعورة الأرض (z_0) | ٠,٠٥ | ٠,٣ | ١,٠٠ |
| الارتفاع z بالمتر | معامل التعرض k | | |
| ١٠-٠ م | ١,٠ | ١,٠٠ | ١,٠٠ |
| ١٠-٢٠ م | ١,١٥ | ١,٠٠ | ١,٠٠ |
| ٢٠-٣٠ م | ١,٤٠ | ١,٠٠ | ١,٠٠ |
| ٣٠-٥٠ م | ١,٦٠ | ١,٠٥ | ١,٠٠ |
| ٥٠-٨٠ م | ١,٨٥ | ١,٣٠ | ١,٠٠ |
| ٨٠-١٢٠ م | ٢,١ | ١,٥٠ | ١,١٥ |
| ١٢٠-١٦٠ م | ٢,٣٠ | ١,٧٠ | ١,٣٥ |
| ١٦٠-٢٤٠ م | ٢,٥٠ | ١,٨٥ | ١,٥٥ |

٤-٥-٧ عند حساب ضغط الرياح الخارجى يكون الارتفاع z الذى يتم حساب المعامل k على أساسه هو ارتفاع المكان المراد حساب ضغط الرياح الخارجى عنده من سطح الأرض.



3. Crane load

- Dynamic effect of moving crane = 25%
- Lateral shock effect = 10% maximum wheel reaction.
- Braking force = 1/7 of total wheel loads.

Table (2.1a) Maximum Width to Thickness Ratios for Stiffened Compression Elements

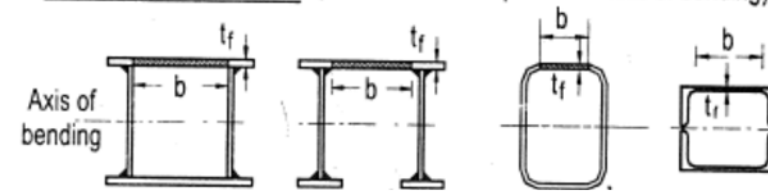
(a) Webs: (Internal elements perpendicular to axis of bending)

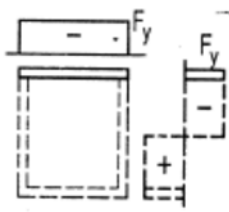
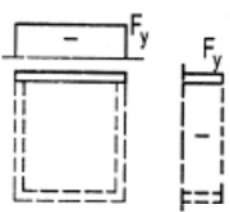
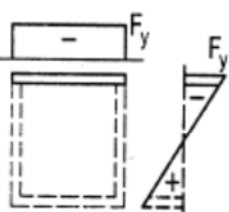
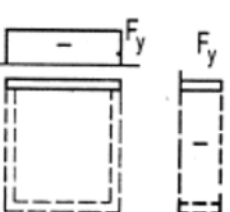
| Class / Type | Web Subject to Bending | Web Subject to Compression | Web Subject to Bending and Compression | |
|--|---|--|--|---|
| 1. Compact Stress distribution in element. (Not for single channel) | | | | |
| | $\alpha = 0.5$ | $\alpha = 1.0$ | $\alpha > 0.5$ | $\alpha \leq 0.5$ |
| | $\frac{d_w}{t_w} \leq \frac{127}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ | $\frac{d_w}{t_w} \leq \frac{58}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ | $\frac{d_w}{t_w} \leq \frac{699/\sqrt{F_y}}{13\alpha - 1}$ | $\frac{d_w}{t_w} \leq \frac{63.6/\alpha}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ |
| 2. Non-Compact Stress distribution in element. | | | | |
| | $\psi = -1$ | $\psi = 1$ | $\psi > -1$ | |
| | $\frac{d_w}{t_w} \leq \frac{190}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ | $\frac{d_w}{t_w} \leq \frac{64}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ | $\frac{d_w}{t_w} \leq \frac{190/\sqrt{F_y}}{2 + \psi}$ | |

F_y in t/cm^2

Table (2.1b) Maximum Width to Thickness Ratios for Stiffened Compression Elements

(b) Internal Flange Elements: (Internal elements parallel to axis of bending)



| Class / Type | Section in Bending | Section in Compression |
|--|---|--|
| <p><u>1. Compact</u></p> <p>Stress distribution in element and across section.</p> |  |  |
| | $\frac{b}{t_f} \leq \frac{58}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ | $\frac{b}{t_f} \leq \frac{64}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ |
| <p><u>2. Non-Compact</u></p> <p>Stress distribution in element and across section.</p> |  |  |
| | $\frac{b}{t_f} \leq \frac{64}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ | $\frac{b}{t_f} \leq \frac{64}{\sqrt{F_y}}$ |

F_y in t/cm^2

Table (2.1c) Maximum Width to Thickness Ratios for Unstiffened Compression Elements

(c) Outstanding Flanges:

| Class / Type | Flange Subject to Compression | Flange Subject to Compression and Bending | |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Tip in Compression | Tip in Tension |
| <u>1. Compact</u> | <p>Stress distribution in element.</p> | | |
| | | | |
| Welded | $\frac{C}{t_f} \leq 15.3/\sqrt{F_y}$ | $\frac{\alpha C}{t_f} \leq 15.3/\sqrt{F_y}$ | $\frac{\alpha C}{t_f} \leq 15.3/\sqrt{\alpha F_y}$ |
| <u>2. Non-Compact</u> | <p>Stress distribution in element.</p> | | |
| | | | |
| Welded | $\frac{C}{t_f} \leq 21/\sqrt{F_y}$ | $\frac{C}{t_f} \leq 32 \sqrt{k_\sigma/F_y}$ | |

F_y in t/cm^2

For k_σ see Tables 2.3 & 2.4

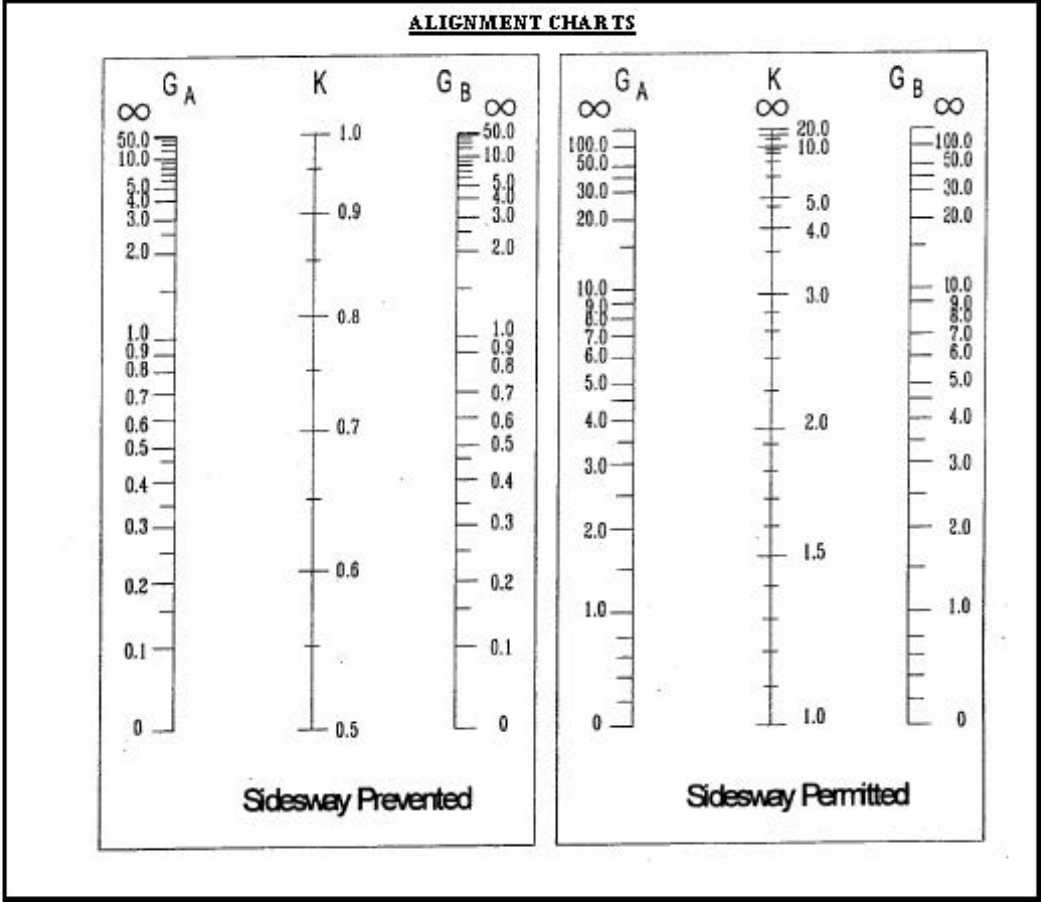


Table (4.6) G values for Columns with Special End Conditions

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Column Base Condition | | |
| G_B | G_f = 10.0 | |
| | G_B = 1.0 | |

Table (4.7) Beams With Special End Conditions

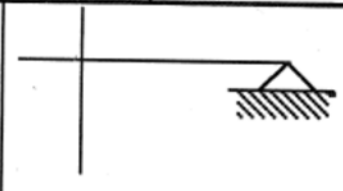
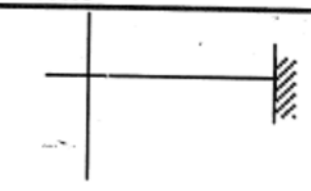










| | | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Beam End Condition |  |  |
| Sidesway prevented | $(I/L)_g \times 1.5$ | $(I/L)_g \times 2.0$ |
| Sidesway permitted | $(I/L)_g \times 0.5$ | $(I/L)_g \times 0.67$ |

Table (4.3) Buckling Length Factor for Members with Well Defined End Conditions

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| BUCKLING MODE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| k | 0.65 | 0.80 | 1.20 | 1.00 | 2.10 | 2.00 |
| END CONDITIONS |  | ROTATION PREVENTED, TRANSLATION PREVENTED | | | | |
| |  | ROTATION PERMITTED, TRANSLATION PREVENTED | | | | |
| |  | ROTATION PREVENTED, TRANSLATION PERMITTED | | | | |
| |  | ROTATION PERMITTED, TRANSLATION PERMITTED | | | | |

ALLOWABLE STRESSES FOR St-37 STEEL

| Case of Loading | Allowable Stress |
|--|------------------|
| Case (I): Dead + Live + Crane vertical & dynamic effect | f |
| Case (II): Case (I) + Crane lateral shock + Wind + Earthquake + Temperature + etc... | f * 1.2 |

| Type of Stress | Allowable Stress (t/cm ²) for Case (I) |
|---|---|
| Tension | $f_t = 1.4$ |
| Shear | $q = 0.84$ |
| Compression: Axially loaded | $f_c = [7500/\lambda^2]$ for $\lambda \geq 100$ $f_c = [1.4 - 0.000065 \lambda^2]$ for $\lambda \leq 100$ ($\lambda = \ell/i$) |
| Eccentrically loaded | $f_c = 0.6 * []$ |
| Bending: Tension Compression $L_u < L_{u1}$ & $L_u < L_{u2}$ Compression $L_u > L_{u1}$ & $L_u < L_{u2}$ Compression $L_u > L_{u1}$ & $L_u > L_{u2}$ | $f_{bt} = 1.4$ $f_{bc} = 1.54$ $f_{bc} = 1.4$ $f_{bc} = f_{LTB} = \frac{800 * A_f * c_b}{L_u * d} \dots \dots \dots (1)$ $= 1.4 \dots \dots \dots (2a)$ for $L_u/r_t \leq 84\sqrt{c_b/f_y}$ $= [0.64 - \frac{(L_u/r_t)^2 * f_y}{117600 * c_b}] f_y \dots \dots (2b)$ for $L_u/r_t \leq 188\sqrt{c_b/f_y}$ $= \frac{12000 * c_b}{(L_u/r_t)^2} \dots \dots \dots (2c)$ for $L_u/r_t \geq 188\sqrt{c_b/f_y}$ |
| Note: $L_{u1} = 20 * b / \sqrt{f_y}$ $L_{u2} = \frac{1380 * A_f * c_b}{d * f_y}$ | |
| Axial Compression + Bending (M_x) | $\frac{f_{ca}}{f_c} + \frac{f_b * A_1}{f_{bc}} \leq 1.0$ where $f_{ca} = N/A$; $f_b = M_x/Z_x$; $A_1 = \frac{C_M}{1 - f_{ca}/f_{Ex}}$ ($A_1 = 1$ for $f_{ca} \leq 0.15 f_c$) <u>for sidesway prevented</u> $C_M = 0.6 - 0.4 * (M_2/M_1) \geq 0.4$; end moments without transverse loading $= 0.85$; end restraints with transverse loading $= 1.0$; with simply supported ends <u>for sidesway permitted</u> $C_M = 0.85$ |
| Axial Tension + Bending (M_x) | $f_{ta} + f_b \leq f_t$; $f_{ta} = N/A_{net\ eff}$ & $f_b = M_x/Z_x$ |
| Bending + Shear | Equivalent stresses: $f_{eq} = \sqrt{f^2 + 3q^2} \leq 1.1 * f_t$ Principal stresses: $f_1 = (f/2) + \sqrt{(f/2)^2 + q^2} \leq f_t$ |

STIFFNESS LIMITATIONS

Tension Members: $\lambda \leq 300$ Compression Members in Buildings: $\lambda \leq 180$
Lacing Members: $\lambda \leq 140$ Compression Members in Bracings: $\lambda \leq 200$

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

- Tension Members: for 1 angle cross-section $A_{net} = A_1 + A_2 * (3A_1 / (3A_1 + A_2))$
- Axially loaded columns:
 - For open built-up section: $(\ell/i)_{corr} = \sqrt{(\ell/i)^2 + (\ell_z/i_z)^2}$
 - $(\ell_z/i_z) \leq 50$; $(\ell_z/i_z) \leq 2/3 (\ell/i)$
- Lacing bars: $(\ell/i) \leq 50$
- Beams:
 - Depth recommendation: $h \geq L/24$ for floor beams
 $h \geq L/40$ for purlins
 - Deflection limitation: $\delta_{ll} \leq L/300$ for floor beams and purlins
 $\delta_{ll} \leq L/800$ for crane track girders

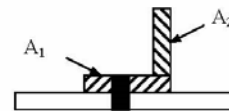
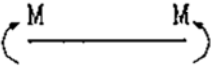

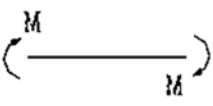
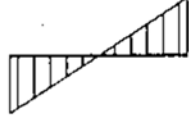


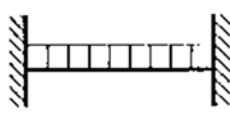
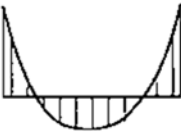

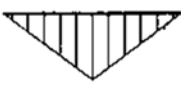
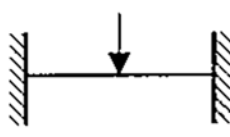
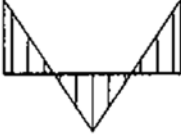

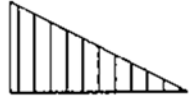
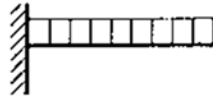



Table (2.2) Values of Coefficients K and C_b

| Loading | Bending Moment Diagram | End Restraint About Y-axis | Effective Length Factor K | C_b |
|---|---|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
|  |  | Simple | 1.0 | 1.00 |
| | | Fixed | 0.5 | 1.00 |
|  |  | Simple | 1.0 | 2.30 |
| | | Fixed | 0.5 | 2.30 |
|  |  | Simple | 1.0 | 1.13 |
| | | Fixed | 0.5 | 1.00 |
|  |  | Simple | 1.0 | 1.30 |
| | | Fixed | 0.5 | 0.90 |
|  |  | Simple | 1.0 | 1.35 |
| | | Fixed | 0.5 | 1.07 |
|  |  | Simple | 1.0 | 1.70 |
| | | Fixed | 0.5 | 1.04 |
|  |  | Warping Restrained | 1.0 | 1.50 |
|  |  | Restrained | 1.0 | 2.10 |