

# rules & promises

- I promise to always behave in an ethical and legal manner
- I shall not use my skills to test systems or people unless I have written permission from the appropriate authority
- I shall never abuse trust, skills, or knowledge
- I shall never surrender to the dark side
- I am, and will always be, an ethical person

# a brief history of hacking

# THE HISTORY OF HACKING

## 1960s : \_\_\_\_\_

The first computer hackers emerge at MIT. They borrow their name from a term to describe members of a model train group at the school who "hack" the electric trains to make them perform faster and differently.

## : 1971

**Phone Phreaking:** John Draper is nicknamed 'Cap'n Crunch' after he learns that a toy whistle given away inside Cap'n Crunch cereal generates a 2600-hertz signal, the same high-pitched tone that accesses AT&T's long-distance switching system allowing him to make free long-distance calls.



: 1983

The movie "War Games" introduces the public to hacking, and the legend of hackers as cyberheroes (and anti-heroes) is born. The film's main character, played by Matthew Broderick, attempts to crack into a video game manufacturer's computer to play a game, but instead breaks into the military's nuclear combat simulator computer.



1984 :

Eric Corley, who uses the hacking handle "Emmanuel Goldstein," starts 2600: The Hacker Quarterly in New York, which quickly becomes a clearinghouse for hacking information.

**1988 :**

Robert T. Morris, Jr., a graduate student at Cornell University launches a self-replicating worm on the government's ARPAnet (precursor to the Internet) to test its effect on UNIX systems. The worm gets out of hand and spreads to some 6,000 networked computers, clogging government and university systems. Morris is dismissed from Cornell, sentenced to three years of probation and fined \$10,000.



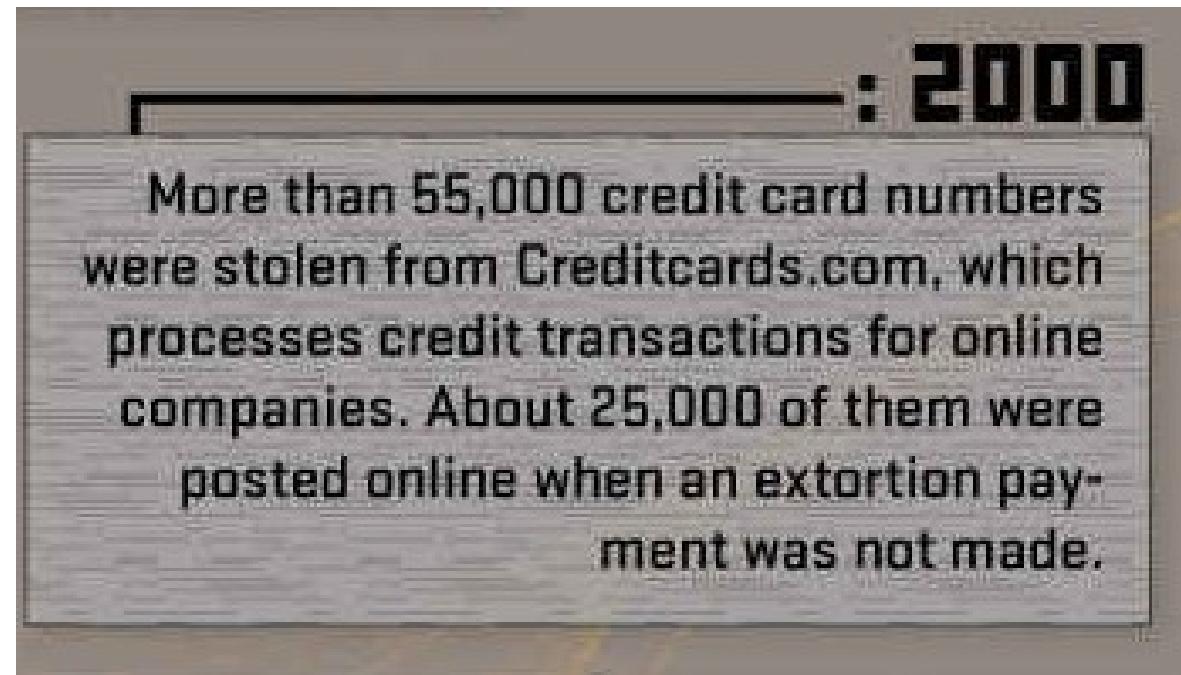
: 1989

Kevin Mitnick is convicted of stealing software from DEC and long-distance codes from MCI, becoming the first person convicted under a new law against gaining access to an interstate computer network for criminal purposes.



**1999 :** —

Norwegian group Masters of Reverse Engineering (MoRE) cracks a key to decoding DVD copy protection. The group creates a DVD decoder program for distribution on the Web, a move that spurs a flurry of lawsuits from the entertainment industry.



**2001 :** —

US authorities claim that Gary McKinnon, from Glasgow, Scotland, deleted critical files from operating systems, which shut down the US Army's Military District of Washington network of 2,000 computers for 24 hours, as well as deleting US Navy Weapons logs, rendering a naval base's network of 300 computers inoperable after the September 11th terrorist attacks.

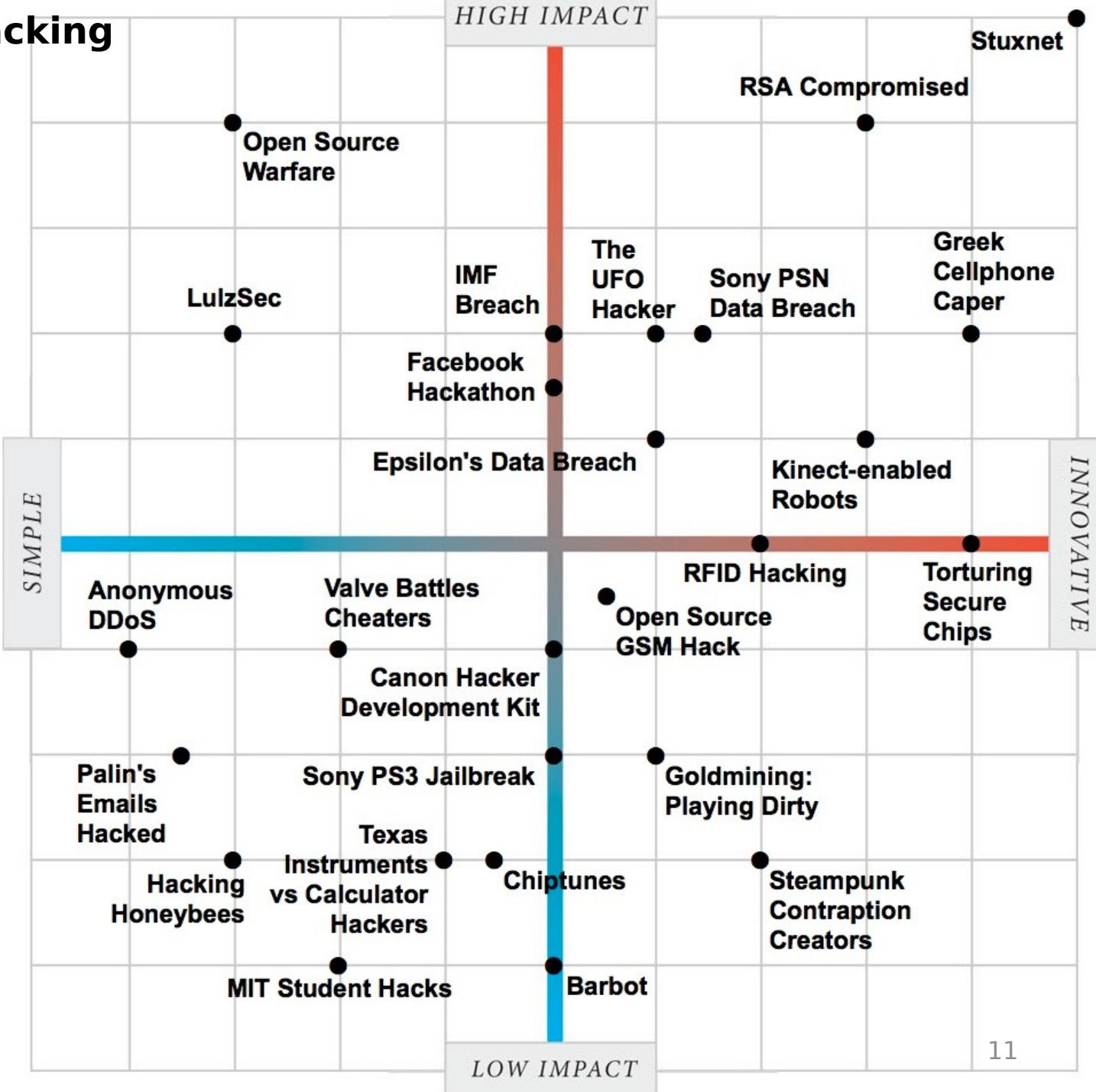


: 2008

A group of men use 'wardriving', a method of searching for unsecured wireless networks by driving around with a laptop, to install sniffer programs that stole over 40 million credit card numbers in one of the largest known cases of credit card fraud in U.S. history.

# Two Faces of Hacking

<http://spectrum.ieee.org/static/hacker-matrix> Last updated 6 July, 2011

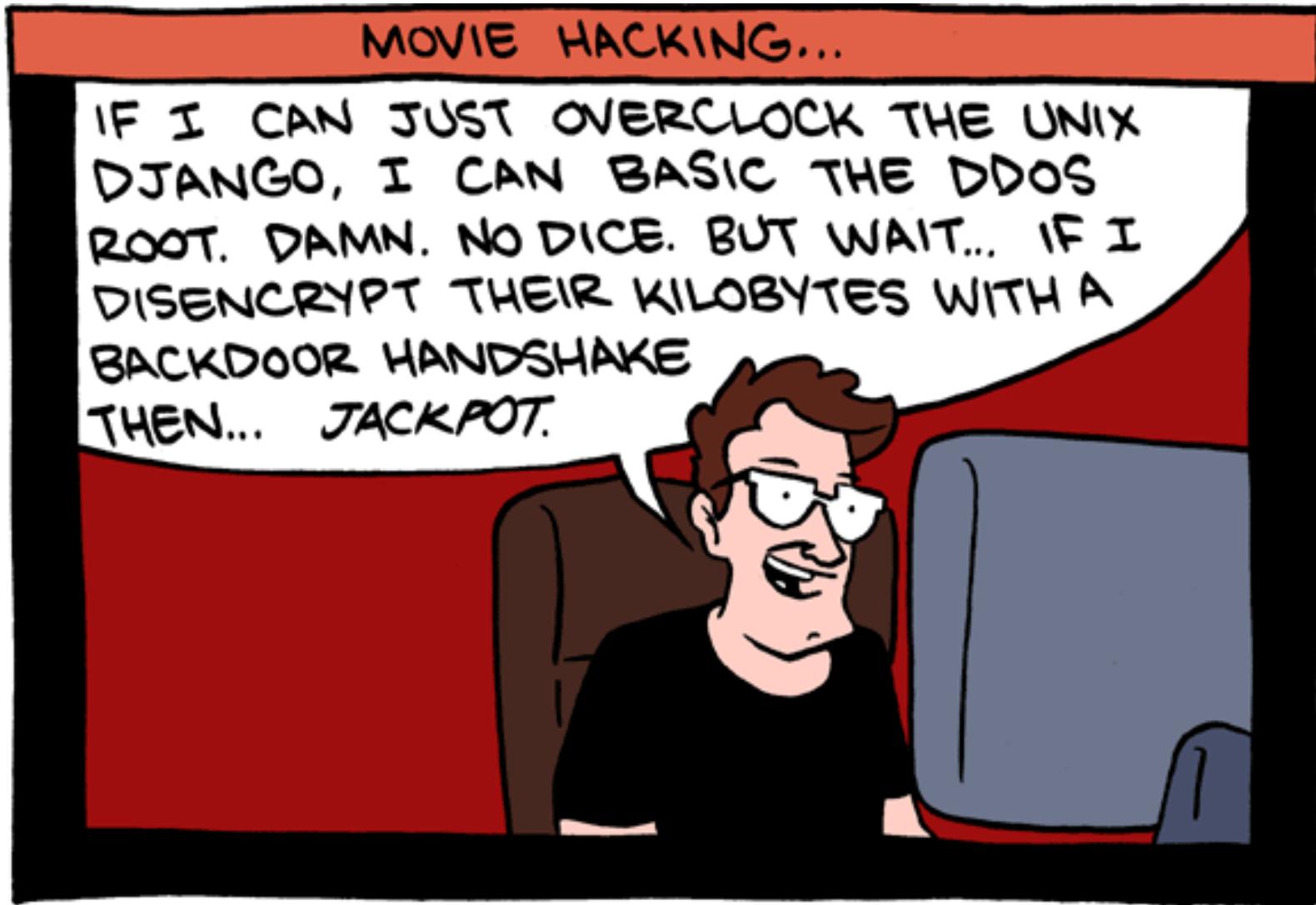


“what’s in a name?”

# hackers

- hackers
- crackers
- Pirates
- phreaks
- cyberpunks
- lamers
- script kiddies
- 1337
- Phishers
- warez d00dz
- virus d00dz
- HACKTIVIST
- BlackHats
- WhiteHats
- GreyHats
- BlueHats
- Wanabees
- Others

# movies vs. reality



<http://www.smbc-comics.com/comics/20120220.gif>



<http://www.smbc-comics.com/comics/20120220.gif>

# hacking

## ethics vs. skills

# rules & promises

- I promise to always behave in an ethical and legal manner
- I shall not use my skills to test systems or people unless I have written permission from the appropriate authority
- I shall never abuse trust, skills, or knowledge
- I shall never surrender to the dark side
- I am, and will always be, an ethical person

# thank you

## Questions?

Links:

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Timeline\\_of\\_computer\\_security\\_hacker\\_history](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Timeline_of_computer_security_hacker_history)

<https://securelist.com/threats/a-brief-history-of-hacking/>

<http://edition.cnn.com/2015/03/11/tech/computer-hacking-history/>